Write a C program to implement Heap sort.

Program:-

// Heap Sort in C

#include <stdio.h>

// Function to swap the the position of two elements

void swap(int \*a, int \*b) {

int temp = \*a;

\*a = \*b;

\*b = temp;

}

void heapify(int arr[], int n, int i) {

// Find largest among root, left child and right child

int largest = i;

int left = 2 \* i + 1;

int right = 2 \* i + 2;

if (left < n && arr[left] > arr[largest])

largest = left;

if (right < n && arr[right] > arr[largest])

largest = right;

// Swap and continue heapifying if root is not largest

if (largest != i) {

swap(&arr[i], &arr[largest]);

heapify(arr, n, largest);

}

}

// Main function to do heap sort

void heapSort(int arr[], int n) {

// Build max heap

for (int i = n / 2 - 1; i >= 0; i--)

heapify(arr, n, i);

// Heap sort

for (int i = n - 1; i >= 0; i--) {

swap(&arr[0], &arr[i]);

// Heapify root element to get highest element at root again

heapify(arr, i, 0);

}

}

// Print an array

void printArray(int arr[], int n) {

for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i)

printf("%d ", arr[i]);

printf("\n");

}

// Driver code

int main() {

int arr[] = {1, 12, 9, 5, 6, 10};

int n = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr[0]);

heapSort(arr, n);

printf("Sorted array is \n");

printArray(arr, n);

}

Output:-

